

# **Installation Instructions**

## **Bolt-on Tailwheel Shimmy Dampener for Scott & ABI 3200 & 3400 (not 3425) Series Tailwheel Assemblies**

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**FAA Project Number: ST02291AK-A**

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## Record of Revisions

| Rev Level | Date      | Page     | Author      | Explanation of Revisions |
|-----------|-----------|----------|-------------|--------------------------|
| IR        | 1/23/2021 | -        | Doug Keller | Initial Release          |
| A         | 4/28/2021 | 1,5, & 7 | Doug Keller | (not 3425) added         |
| B         | 5/2/2022  | 8 - 21   | Doug Keller | Updated Drawings         |
|           |           |          |             |                          |
|           |           |          |             |                          |
|           |           |          |             |                          |
|           |           |          |             |                          |

## Distribution of Changes

A current copy of this manual will be maintained on the Keller Engineering, LLC. website.

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## Background

Tail wheel shimmy on conventional gear aircraft has proven to be difficult to correct and control. Tail wheel shimmy is induced by a number of variables including: caster angle, tail weight, speed, and overall tailwheel maintenance and condition among other things. As aircraft age, the tailwheel caster angle changes with tail spring plastic deformation. Aircraft tail weight changes with various loading scenarios. As aircraft age and wear, the tail wheel assembly shimmy friction tends to lessen which helps promote shimmy. These variables are difficult to monitor and maintain in the field thus making tail wheel shimmy difficult to keep under control.

Keller Engineering, LLC. has designed and developed a bolt-on, tailwheel shimmy dampener for Scott and ABI 3200 & 3400 (not 3425) series tailwheel assemblies that will minimize tail wheel shimmy. This dampener works regardless of caster angle, tail weight, speed, and tail wheel assembly condition which should reduce or eliminate the nagging problem that many tail dragger pilots endure.

## Installation Instructions

The tail wheel shimmy dampener STC is applicable to all the aircraft outlined on the Approved Model List (AML). There are 6 different tail wheel installation configurations:

|   |                 |
|---|-----------------|
| Shimmy Dampener 3400 Bent Assembly            | Drawing KEG-111 |
| Shimmy Dampener 3400 Straight Assembly        | Drawing KEG-112 |
| Shimmy Dampener 3450 Straight Assembly        | Drawing KEG-113 |
| Shimmy Dampener 3200 Straight Assembly        | Drawing KEG-116 |
| Shimmy Dampener 3200 Bent Assembly            | Drawing KEG-117 |
| Shimmy Dampener 3200 2-Bolt Straight Assembly | Drawing KEG-118 |

The drawings are attached to the appendix of this document. Browse through the drawings to determine which drawing best suits your application. You will reference this drawing as you install the shimmy dampener to your particular aircraft make and model.

Note: Your tail wheel shimmy dampener comes completely full of oil and bleed of all air. Do not adjust the volume of oil in the shimmy dampener or allow any air in the dampener cavity. See the Instructions for Continued Airworthiness for instructions on how to fill and bleed the shimmy dampener assembly

**Note: Your tailwheel assembly must use a long pawl to install the tailwheel shimmy dampener.**

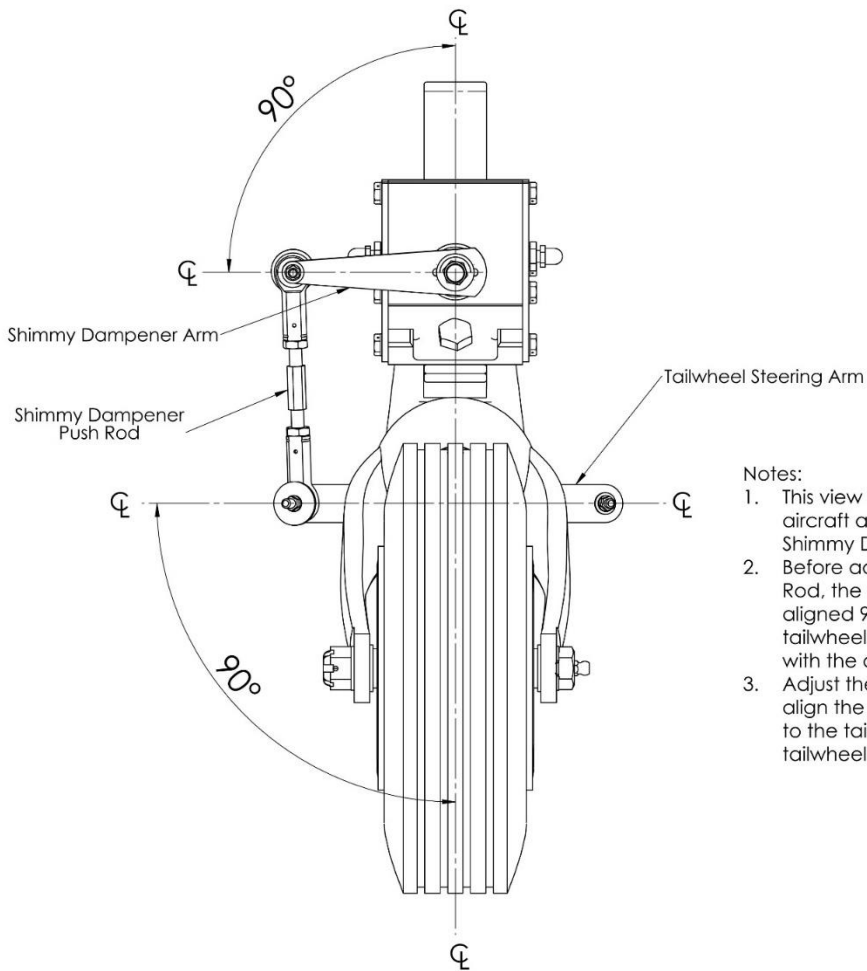
Follow these steps to properly install the shimmy dampener to your aircraft:

Chock the aircraft main tires to prevent the aircraft from moving.

Raise the tail of your aircraft and support it per your aircraft's approved maintenance manual so that your tailwheel can freely swivel 360 degrees without any external resistance.

Install the shimmy dampener assembly per the appropriate installation drawing above. Carefully read and comply with all the notes in the appropriate drawings.

The pushrod assembly connecting your steering arm to the shimmy dampener needs to be properly adjusted. It is critical that the shimmy dampener pushrod is adjusted so that the dampener arm is perpendicular to the shimmy dampener body (perpendicular to the longitudinal axis of the aircraft) while your tail wheel steering arm is also perpendicular to the longitudinal axis of the aircraft. If this is not adjusted properly you could damage your shimmy dampener. It is critical that the tailwheel assembly reach its break-away angle prior to the shimmy dampener reaching the end of its angular stroke. You do not want the shimmy dampener to bottom out before your tailwheel breaks free from the angular break-away detent (see diagram below).



Notes:

1. This view is looking up from underneath the aircraft at the bottom of the tailwheel and Shimmy Dampener.
2. Before adjusting the Shimmy Dampener Push Rod, the tailwheel steering arm must be aligned 90 degrees to the centerline of the tailwheel assembly, with the tailwheel in-line with the aircraft centerline.
3. Adjust the Shimmy Dampener push rod to align the Shimmy Dampener Arm 90 degrees to the tailwheel assembly and parallel to the tailwheel steering arm.

After the shimmy dampener pushrod assembly is properly adjusted, cycle your tailwheel assembly around both directions to ensure that the pushrod assembly does not bind and that the tailwheel steering arms break away properly. After checking this, tighten both push rod jam nuts against the rod end bearings to ensure they do not move over time.

Make sure that all the drilled head mounting bolts are properly safety wired per AC 65-15A.

Remove the tail stand and lower your aircraft tail so that its tailwheel is resting on the ground.

Remove the main tire chocks. Your shimmy dampener should now be properly installed.

Update your aircrafts weight and balance and fill out a FAA form 337 and submit one copy to the FAA.

Taxi test the aircraft prior to first flight to ensure the tail wheel functions properly.

### **Weight and Balance**

The addition of the bolt on tailwheel shimmy dampener for Scott & ABI 3200 & 3400 (not 3425) series tailwheels adds a slight amount of weight to your aircraft and therefore your aircrafts weight and balance needs to be modified accordingly.

The added weight of the tailwheel shimmy dampener is: 1.5 Lbs.

Since all aircraft makes and models vary, you will have to determine the location of the shimmy dampener assembly relative to your aircrafts datum and update your aircrafts weight and balance accordingly.

### **Trouble Shooting**

Problem: My shimmy dampener slightly binds when it travels stop to stop.

Solution: It is impossible to document the proper installations for all aircraft makes and models with varying tail spring thicknesses. The installation drawing for your particular application should work to eliminate pushrod binding. If you still experience pushrod binding you will need to adjust the pushrod washer shim stack accordingly to eliminate binding of the pushrod assembly.

Problem: I still get tail wheel shimmy after installation of the shimmy dampener.

Solution: The tailwheel shimmy dampener will not be able to eliminate tailwheel shimmy from tailwheels that are obviously in disrepair. If your tail wheel assembly is loose or wiggles, it is likely in need of an overhaul. It may also be that the dampener assembly is not properly filled with proper oil or oil quantity or there could be air trapped in the oil. See the Instructions for Continued Airworthiness for instructions on how to service the shimmy dampener oil cavity.

To be updated with common Problems and Corrections, if necessary, when and if they arise as more kits are installed in the field.

## Documents and Drawings

| Document Title                                | Document Number | Revision | Date      |
|---|-----------------|----------|-----------|
| Instructions for Continued Airworthiness      | ICA             | B        | 5/2/2022  |
| Shimmy Dampener 3400 Bent Assembly            | KEG-111         | A        | 4/28/2022 |
| Shimmy Dampener 3400 Straight Assembly        | KEG-112         | A        | 4/28/2022 |
| Shimmy Dampener 3450 Straight Assembly        | KEG-113         | A        | 4/29/2022 |
| Shimmy Dampener 3200 Straight Assembly        | KEG-116         | A        | 4/29/2022 |
| Shimmy Dampener 3200 Bent Assembly            | KEG-117         | A        | 4/30/2022 |
| Shimmy Dampener 3200-2 Bolt Straight Assembly | KEG-118         | A        | 5/1/2022  |

## Engineering Changes and Amendments

In the event that a change or amendment is made to the design, components, or procedures contained within this manual or STC that affect airworthiness of the installation; Keller Engineering Group, LLC. will notify the recorded owners in writing of the affected item(s) and provide the necessary data for compliance.



### Appendix

| REV. | DESCRIPTION   | DATE      | APPROVED |
|------|---|-----------|----------|
| IR   | Initial Release   | 9/17/2020 | DK       |
| A    | Updated Side Plates and Pushrod attachments for added clearance above tire. | 4/28/2022 | DK       |

| ITEM | Part Number | DESCRIPTION                                | QTY |
|------|-------------|--|-----|
| 1    | 3400-00(T)  | 3400 Bent Tailwheel                        | 1   |
| 2    | KEG-100     | Shimmy Dampener Assembly                   | 1   |
| 3    | KEG-108-2   | Push Rod Assembly                          | 1   |
| 4    | KEG-109     | Stinger Side Plate                         | 2   |
| 5    | KEG-110     | Flanged Bushing                            | 1   |
| 6    | KEG-119-1   | 3400 Stinger Side Plate Spacer - ABI Front | 2   |
| 7    | AN5-33A     | Bolt                                       | 2   |
| 8    | MS21043-5   | Hex Nut                                    | 2   |
| 9    | AN960-516   | Flat Washer                                | 2   |
| 10   | AN960-10    | Flat Washer                                | 8   |
| 11   | AN3H-3A     | Bolt - Drilled Head                        | 4   |
| 12   | AN970-3     | Flat Washer - Large Area                   | 2   |
| 13   | AN3-10A     | Bolt                                       | 2   |
| 14   | MS21043-3   | Hex Nut                                    | 2   |

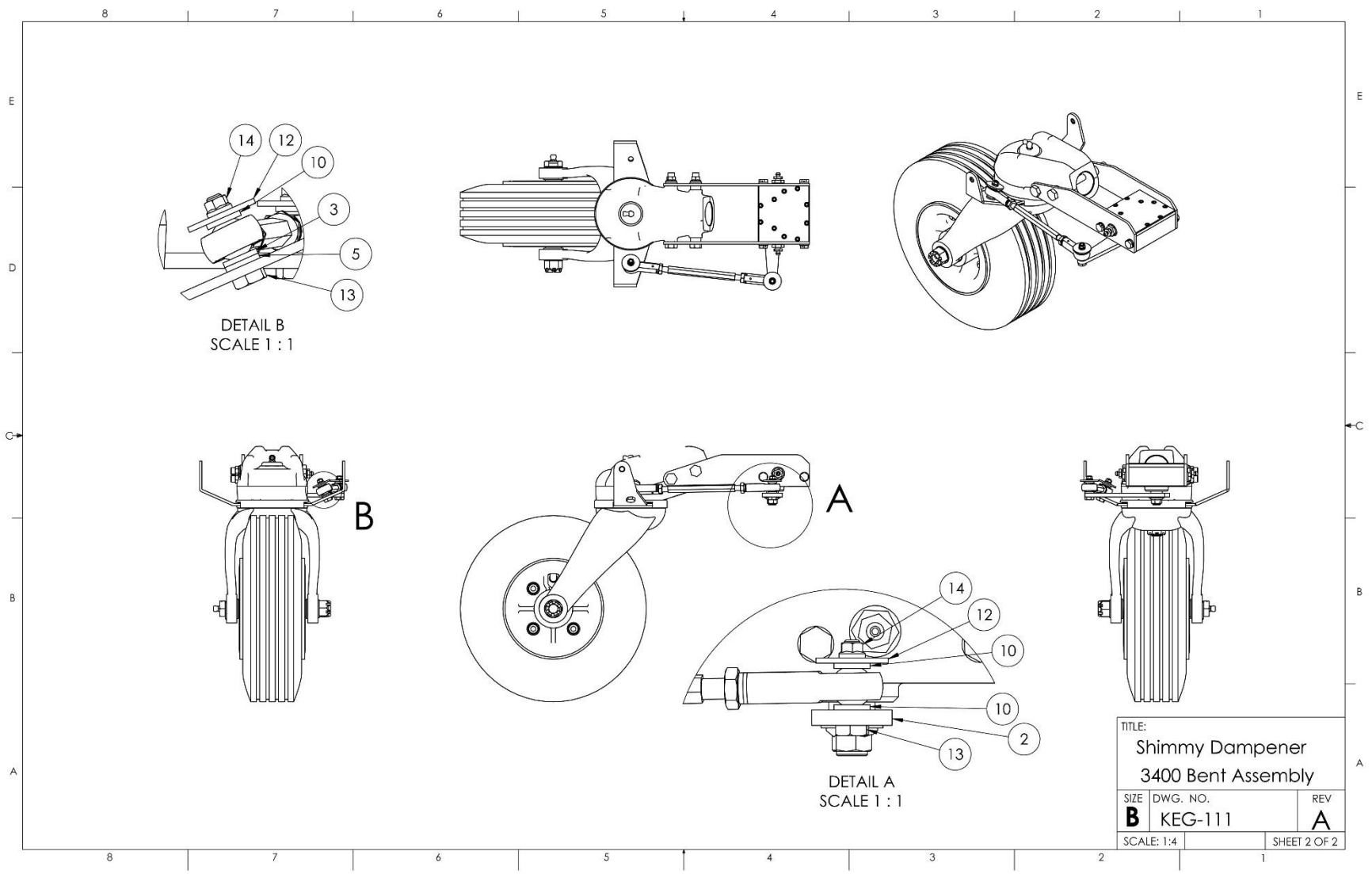
  

**NOTES:**

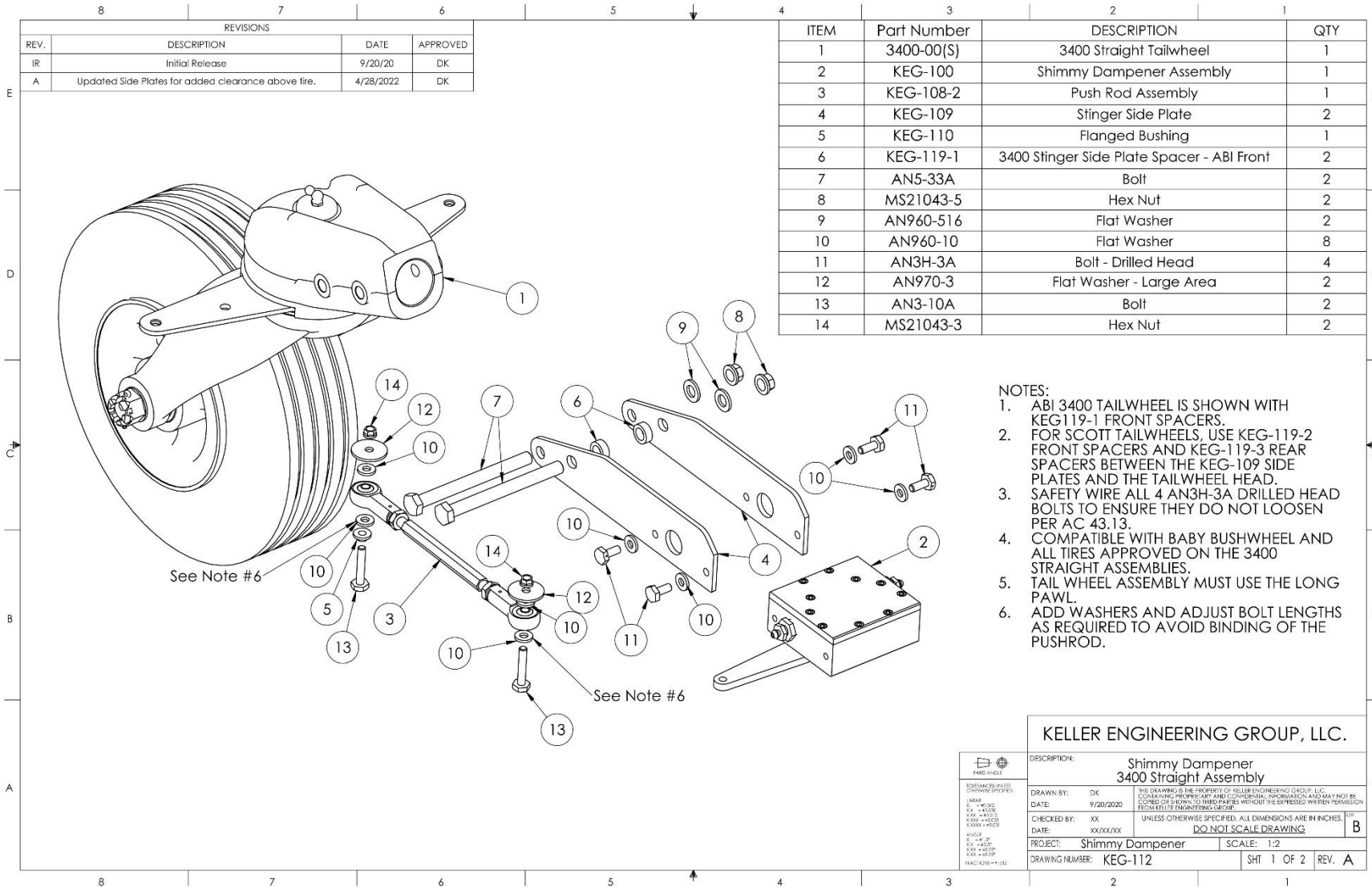
1. ABI 3400 TAILWHEEL IS SHOWN WITH KEG-119-1 FRONT SPACERS. FOR SCOTT TAILWHEELS, USE KEG-119-2 FRONT SPACERS AND KEG-119-3 REAR SPACERS BETWEEN THE KEG-109 SIDE PLATES AND THE TAILWHEEL HEAD.
2. SAFETY WIRE ALL (4) AN3H-3A DRILLED HEAD BOLTS TO ENSURE THEY DO NOT LOOSEN PER AC 43.13.
3. COMPATIBLE WITH BABY BUSHWHEEL AND ALL TIRES APPROVED ON THE 3400 BENT ASSEMBLY.
4. TAILWHEEL ASSEMBLY MUST USE THE LONG PAWL.
5. ADD WASHERS AND ADJUST BOLT LENGTHS AS REQUIRED TO AVOID BINDING OF THE PUSHROD.

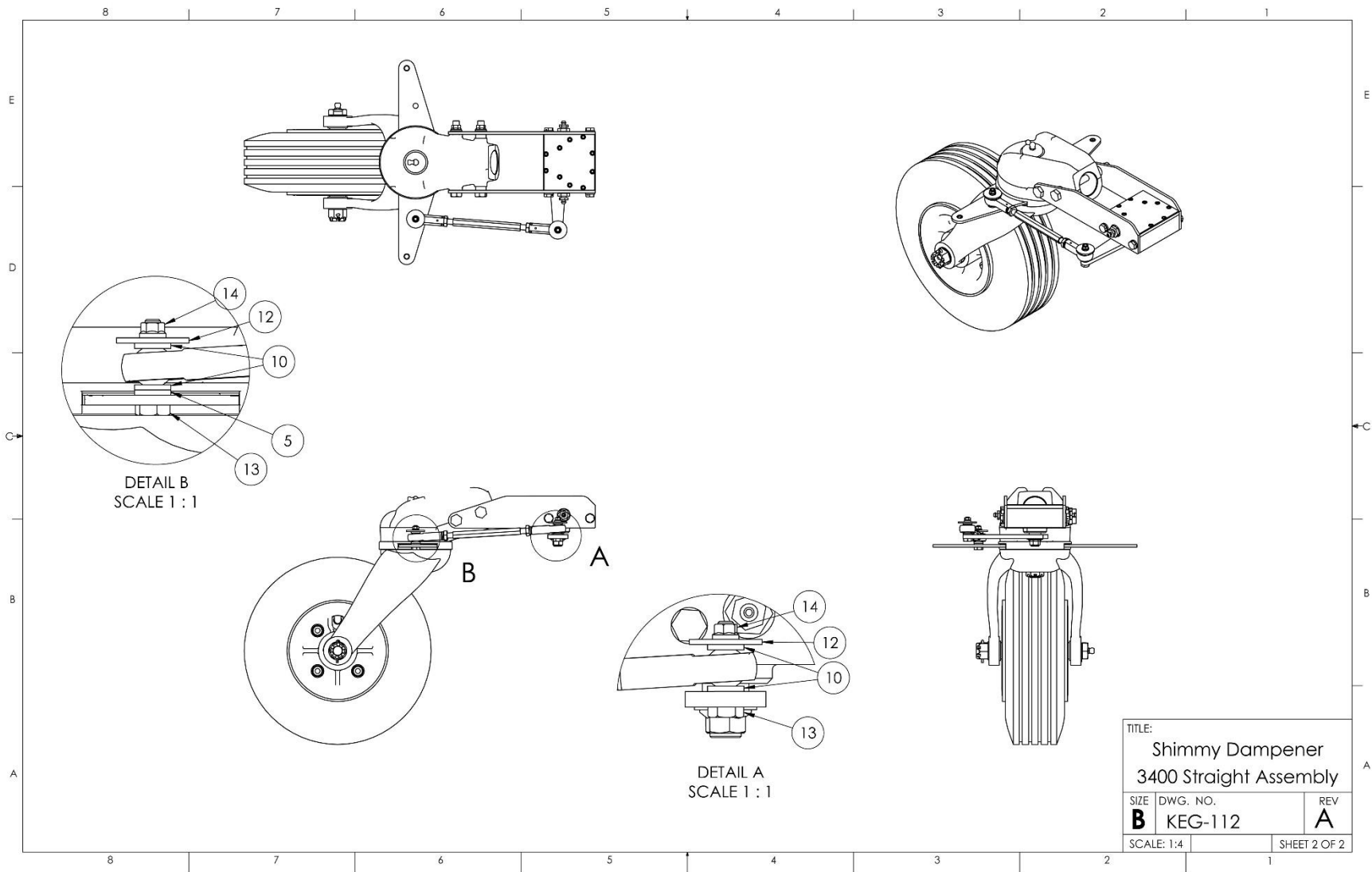
**KELLER ENGINEERING GROUP, LLC.**

|                                |   |                   |  |
|--------------------------------|---|-------------------|--|
| <b>DESCRIPTION:</b>            | Shimmy Dampener<br>3400 Bent Assembly   |                   |  |
| <b>DRAWN BY:</b> DK            | THIS DRAWING IS THE PROPERTY OF KELLER ENGINEERING GROUP, LLC. CONTAINING PROPRIETARY AND CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION AND MAY NOT BE COPIED OR REPRODUCED WITHOUT THE EXPRESS WRITTEN PERMISSION FROM KELLER ENGINEERING GROUP, LLC. |                   |  |
| <b>DATE:</b> 9/17/2020         | UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED, ALL DIMENSIONS ARE IN INCHES <sup>UNLESS NOTED</sup>  |                   |  |
| <b>CHECKED BY:</b> XX          | <b>DO NOT SCALE DRAWING</b>   |                   |  |
| <b>DATE:</b> XX/XX/XX          | <b>PROJECT:</b> Shimmy Dampener   | <b>SCALE:</b> 1:2 |  |
| <b>DRAWING NUMBER:</b> KEG-111 | <b>SHT</b> 1 OF 2   | <b>REV.</b> A     |  |



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| ITEM | Part Number | DESCRIPTION                                   | QTY |
|------|-------------|---|-----|
| 1    | 3450-S      | 3450 Straight Steering Arm Tailwheel Assembly | 1   |
| 2    | KEG-100     | Shimmy Dampener Assembly                      | 1   |
| 3    | KEG-108-1   | Push Rod Assembly                             | 1   |
| 4    | KEG-110     | Flanged Bushing                               | 1   |
| 5    | KEG-114     | Leaf Spring Side Plate                        | 2   |
| 6    | KEG-115-4   | Leaf Spring Adapter Plate - 2 Hole            | 1   |
| 7    | AN7-26A     | Bolt  | 1   |
| 8    | AN7-24A     | Bolt  | 1   |
| 9    | AN960-716   | Flat Washer                                   | 2   |
| 10   | AN365-720A  | Hex Nut                                       | 2   |
| 11   | AN3H-3A     | Bolt - Drilled Head                           | 8   |
| 12   | AN960-10    | Flat Washer                                   | 18  |
| 13   | AN3-13A     | Bolt  | 1   |
| 14   | MS21043-3   | Hex Nut                                       | 2   |
| 15   | AN3-11A     | Bolt  | 1   |
| 16   | AN970-3     | Flat Washer - Large Area                      | 2   |

**NOTES:**

- AN7-26A AND AN7-24A MOUNTING BOLTS ARE NOMINAL LENGTHS. ACTUAL REQUIRED BOLT LENGTHS SHOULD BE DETERMINED AT TIME OF INSTALLATION.
- SAFETY WIRE ALL (8) AN3H-3A DRILLED HEAD BOLTS TO ENSURE THEY DO NOT LOOSEN PER AC 43.13.
- COMPATIBLE WITH THE BABY BUSHWHEEL AND ALL TIRES APPROVED ON ALL 3450 STRAIGHT ASSEMBLIES.
- WASHER SHIM STACK MAY VARY DEPENDING ON SPRING THICKNESS.
- TAIL WHEEL ASSEMBLY MUST USE THE LONG PAWL.

| REVISIONS |  |           |          |
|-----------|--|-----------|----------|
| REV.      | DESCRIPTION  | DATE      | APPROVED |
| IR        | Initial Release  | 9/21/2020 | DK       |
| A         | Revised side plates and pushrod attachment for more clearance above tire | 4/29/2022 | DK       |

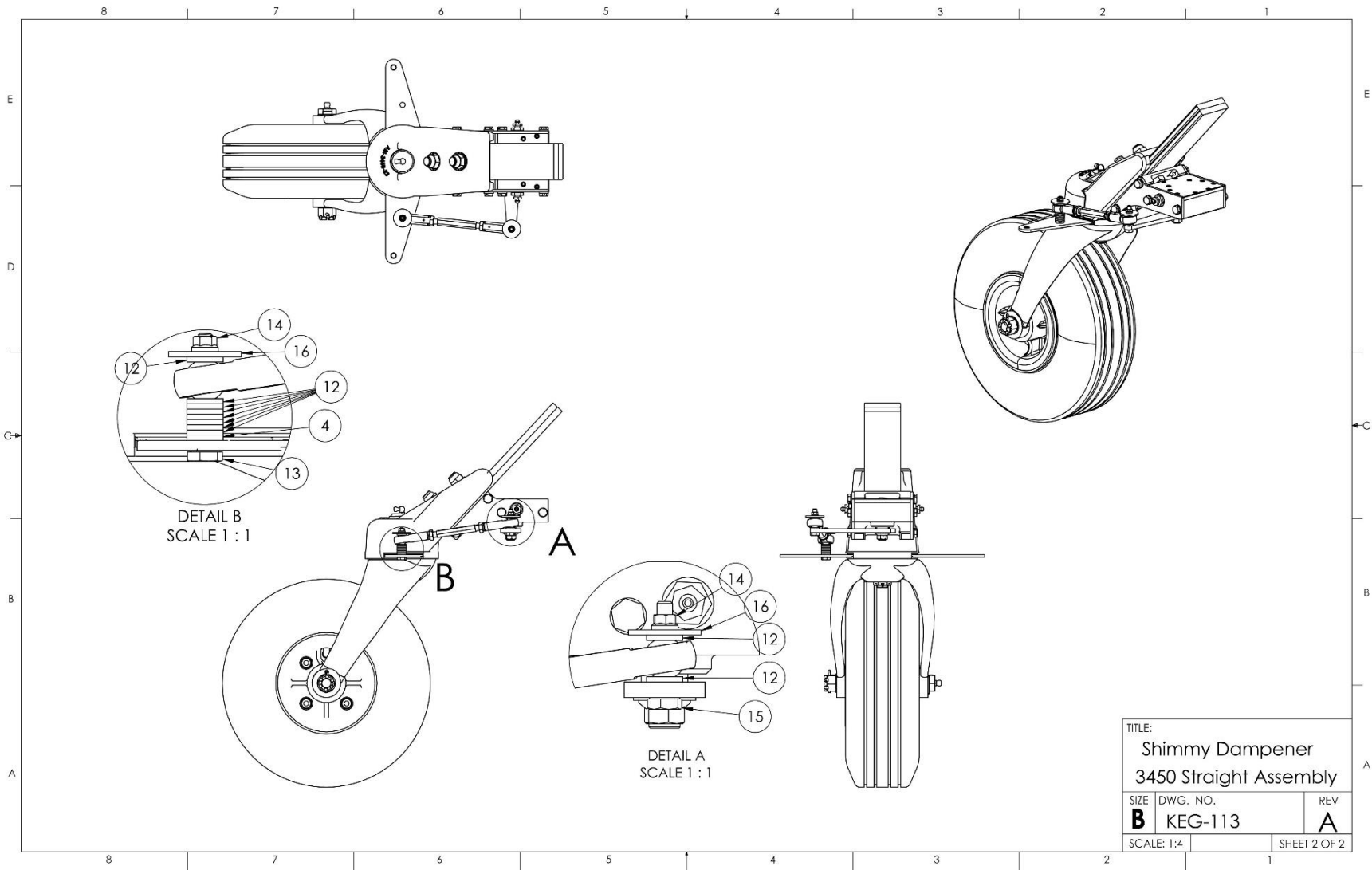
  

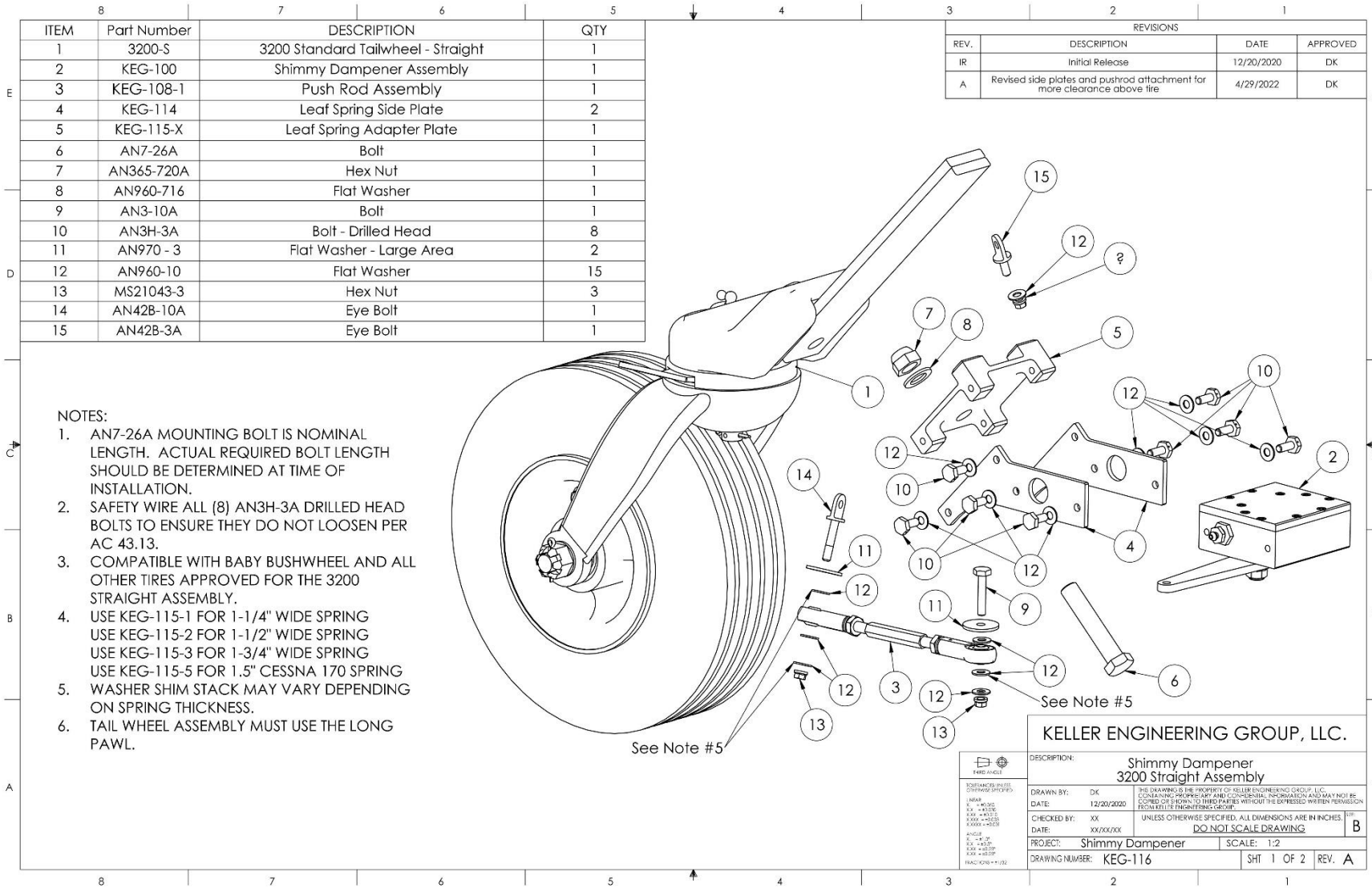
See Note #4

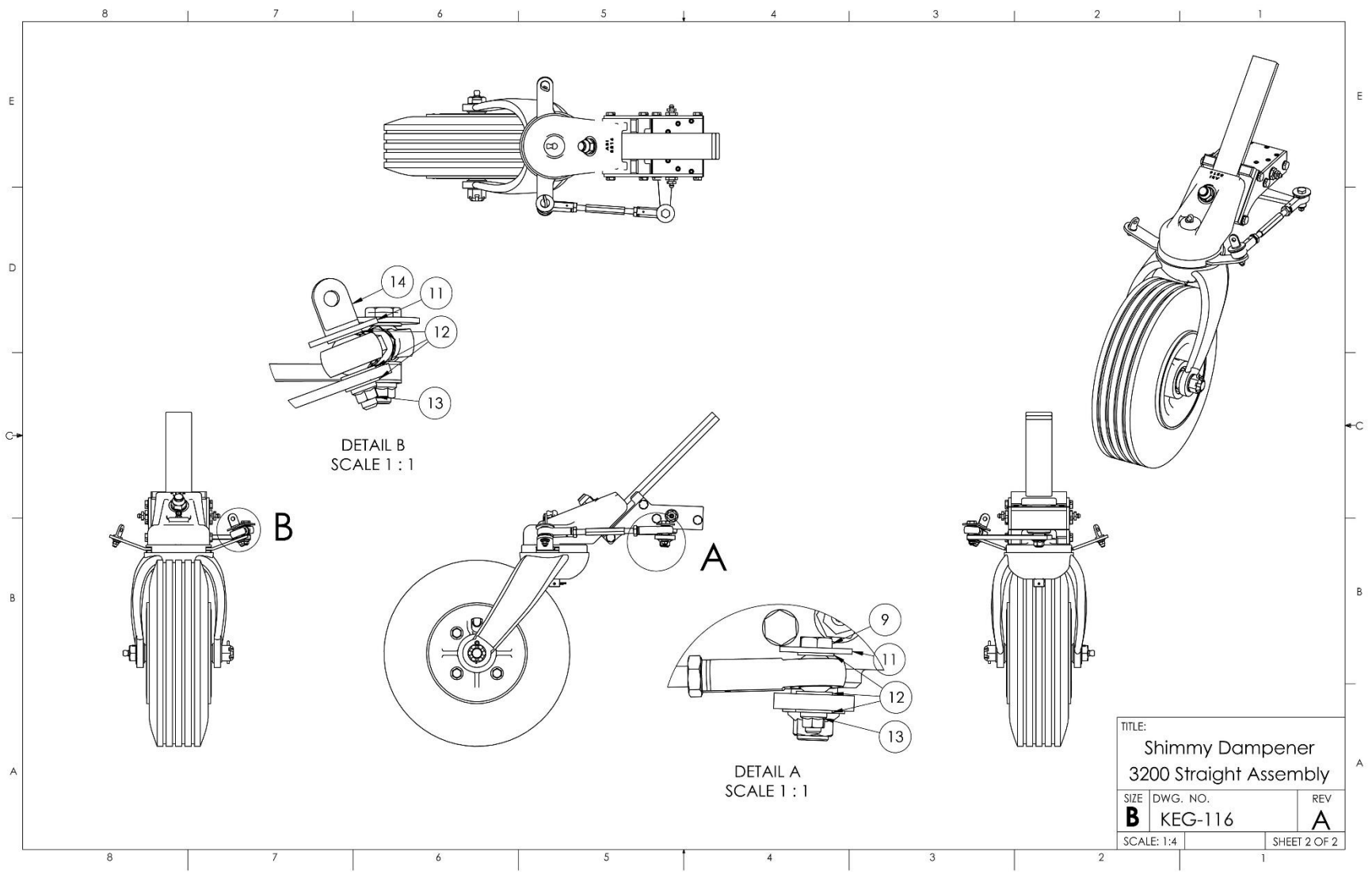
**KELLER ENGINEERING GROUP, LLC.**

**DESCRIPTION:** Shimmy Dampener 3450 Straight Assembly

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|-----------------|-----------------|--|
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| DATE:           | 9/21/2020       |  |
| CHECKED BY:     | XX              | UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED, ALL DIMENSIONS ARE IN INCHES.  |
| DATE:           | XX/XX/XX        | <b>DO NOT SCALE DRAWING</b>  |
| PROJECT:        | Shimmy Dampener | SCALE: 1:2   |
| DRAWING NUMBER: | KEG-113         | SHT 1 OF 2 REV. A  |







|   |          |              |
|---|----------|--------------|
| TITLE:                                    |          |              |
| Shimmy Dampener<br>3200 Straight Assembly |          |              |
| SIZE                                      | DWG. NO. | REV          |
| <b>B</b>                                  | KEG-116  | <b>A</b>     |
| SCALE: 1:4                                |          | SHEET 2 OF 2 |



